

File Edit View Look Window Help

US-PAT-NO: 6525609

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6525609 B1

TITLE: Large gain range, high linearity, low noise MOS VGA

## ----- KWIC -----

## Brief Summary Text - BSTX (2):

Radio receivers, or tuners, are widely used in applications requiring the reception of electromagnetic energy. Applications can include broadcast receivers such as radio and television, set top boxes for cable television, receivers in local area networks, measurement equipment, radar receivers, air traffic control receivers, and microwave communication links among others. Transmission of the electromagnetic energy may be over a transmission line or by electromagnetic radio waves.

## Drawing Description Text - DRTX (60)

FIGS. 4a and 4b are illustrations of an embodiment of compensated circuitry used to activate individual LNA amplifier stages;

## Detailed Description Text - DETX (18):

This type of resonant circuit used as a preselector will increase frequency selectivity of a receiver that has been designed with this stage at its input. If an active preselector circuit is used between an antenna and frequency conversion stages, the sensitivity of the receiver will be increased as well as improving selectivity. If a signal is weak its level will be close to a background noise level that is present on an antenna in addition to a signal. If this signal cannot be separated from the noise, the radio signal will not be able to be converted to a signal usable by the receiver. Within the receiver's signal processing chain, the signal's amplitude is decreased by losses at every stage of the processing. To make up for this loss the signal can be amplified initially before it is processed. Thus, it can be seen why it is desirable to provide a circuit in the receiver that provides frequency selectivity and

Cited References (30)

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Document ID	Kind Codes	Source	Issue Date	Pages
US 6525609 B1		USPAT	20030121	120
35. US 6509735 B2		USPAT	20030121	170
36. US 6500715 B2		USPAT	20021231	62
37. US 6466634 B1		USPAT	20021018	58
38. US 6445039 B1		USPAT	20020903	100
39. US 6426650 B1		USPAT	20020730	151
40. US 6384648 B1		USPAT	20020517	3333
41. US 6351190 B1		USPAT	20020226	3343

U.S. Patent Feb. 25, 2003 Sheet 39 of 77 US 6,525,609 B1

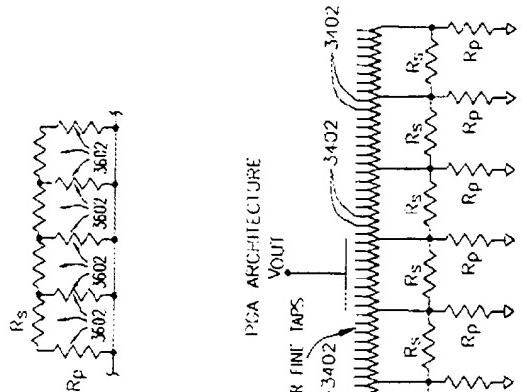


FIG. 39

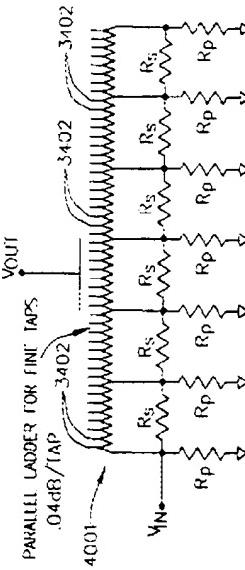


FIG. 40

CONSTITUTION: A gradation control driver 3 by means of pulse width modulation and a scanning driver 4 are connected to a matrix display panel 10 composed of plural number of electrodes. A control circuit 1 addresses to a ROM 2, and reads gradation clocks in a single horizontal period, and transmits them to the gradation driver 3. At this time, which clocks of the ROM are adopted is determined according to respective display devices. The gradation control driver 3 counts the read-in clocks corresponding to display data of respective picture elements, and determines a corresponding pulse width, and addresses pulses on the picture elements, and gradation control is carried out by changing the magnitude of effective voltage applied to the electrodes. In this case, to put it concretely, the ROM 2 writes clock data in the ROM having a byte length of four bits, and selection of bits is carried out by means of jumper wires.

Item Identifier - DID (1):

JP05249920A

Current US Cross Reference Classification - CCXR (1):

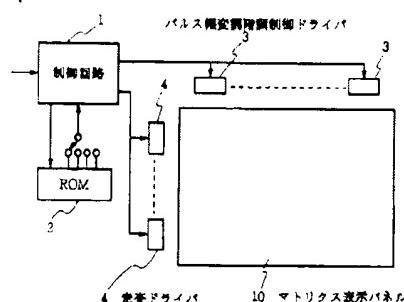
43, 44

	U	1	Document ID	Issue Date	Pages	Title
8			<input type="checkbox"/> JP 02353170	19901011	1	LIQUID CRYSTAL DRIVER CIRCUIT
9			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> JP 05249920	19930908	6	DRIVING CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL
10			<input type="checkbox"/> JP 05175603	19930713	12	DATA DRIVER CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DEVICE
11			<input type="checkbox"/> JP 04102890	19900403	11	DRIVING CONTROL SYSTEM FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DEVICE

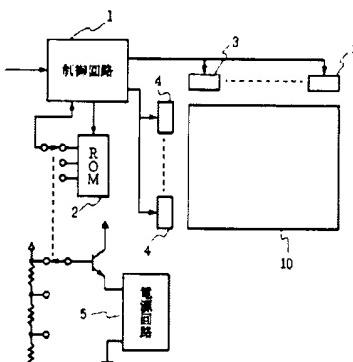
4

特許平5-049920

(図1)



(図2)



CONSTITUTION: In the data driver circuit 20 or a liquid crystal display device 26 provided with a first and a second latches 22, 23 having the capacity corresponding by one display row of the image data of an interface system and transferring the image data from the first latch 22 to the second latch 23 after fetching the image data by one display row into the first latch 22 and selecting a writing polarity for the second latch 23, reading the output of the second latch 23 and applying it to a liquid crystal cell, a reading means 25 replacing means 26 reading twice the holding content of the second latch 23 and providing a polarity inverting means 24 inverting the polarity of the reading data of one side and further replacing the order of the reading data of one side and further replacing the order of the reading data of one side corresponding to the reading data of one side is provided.

Document Identifier - DID (1):

JP 05173503 A

Title of Patent Publication - TTL (1):

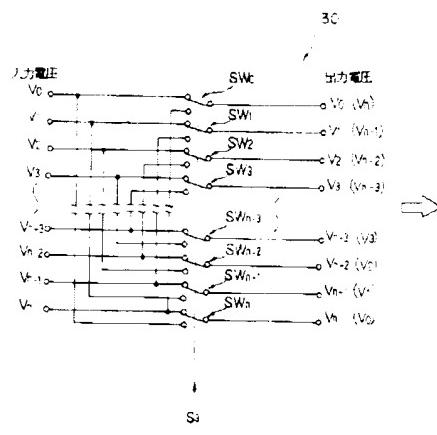
DATA DRIVER CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

	U	1	Document ID	Issue Date	Pages	Title
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	US 5892494	19990406	19	A	Correction of LCD drive voltage
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 02253170	19901011	1	A	LCD switching element turn
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05249930	19930928	6	A	LIQUID CRYSTAL DRIVER CIRCUIT
10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05173503	19930713	10	A	DATA DRIVING CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

特許平5-173503

図-1

第2実施例の階調電圧反転回路の構成図



Courier New

12

PAT NO: JP405173503A

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: JP 05173503 A

TITLE: DATA DRIVER CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

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## Abstract Text - FFAR (3):

CONSTITUTION: In the data driver circuit 20 of a liquid crystal display device 26 provided with a first and a second latch 22, 23 having the capacity of responding by one display row of the image data of an interface system and transferring the image data from the first latch 22 to the second latch 23 after fetching the image data by one display row into the first latch 22 and selecting a signal in accordance with the position of the output of the second latch 23 and applying it to a liquid crystal cell 21, a liquid crystal cell 21 replacing means 25 reading twice the holding content of the second latch 23 and providing a polarity inverting means 24 inverting the polarity of the reading data of one side and further replacing the order of the positions of the reading data of one side and further replacing the order of the positions of the reading data corresponding to the reading data of one side is provided.

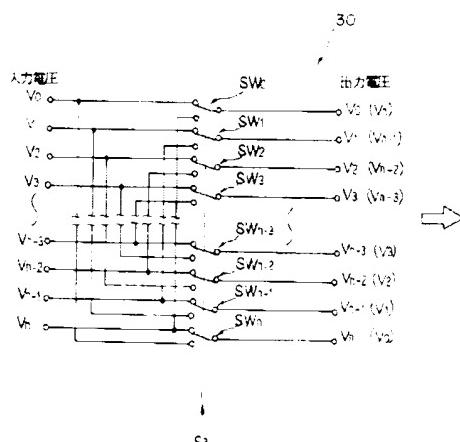
	U	I	Document ID	Issue Date	Pages	Title
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05249930	19930928	6	DRIVING CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05224626	19930903	7	LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05203918	19930818	5	ACTIVE MATRIX LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05173503	19930713	12	DATA DRIVER CIRCUIT FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	JP 05119744	19930518		LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE

- 11 -

特許号5-173503

(27)

## 第2実施例の階調電圧反転回路の構成図



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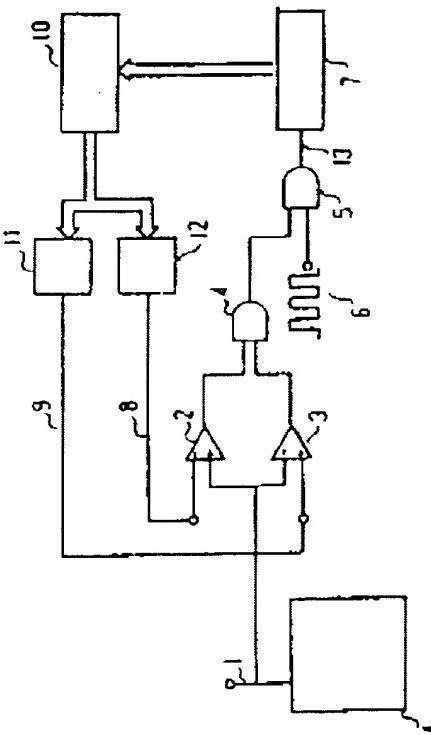
### Abstract Text - FPAR (2):

CONSTITUTION: First and second differential amplifiers 2 and 3 activate an AND gate 4 when an output signal 1 of the LCD driver is between an upper limit set voltage 8 and a lower limit set voltage 9 generated by U/A converter 11 and 12. An AND gate 5 acts to permit the input of a clock 6 to a clock counting circuit 7 only when the output of the gate 4 is in the active state. A GPU 10 reads the output value of the counting circuit 7 to detect the time of the signal of the LCD driver output stage outputted between the upper limit set voltage 8 and the lower limit set voltage 9. Thus, signal processing functions (the output voltage and the time of the occurrence of the output signal) of the LCD driver are simultaneously measured.

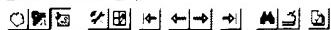
Title of Patent Publication - TTL (1):

## DIGITAL DRIVER CHECKING CIRCUIT

Current US Cross Reference Classification - CCXR (1):



Document ID	Kind Codes	Source	Issue Date	Pages
JP 02253170 A	JPO	19901011	1	LIQU



DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 20020126076 A1

TITLE: Liquid crystal display device and  
method of driving the same

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Claims Text - GLTM ...:

1. A liquid crystal display device comprising: (a) a first substrate; (b) a second substrate; (c) a liquid crystal layer sandwiched between said first and second substrates; (d) a plurality of scanning lines arranged on said first substrate; (e) a plurality of signal lines arranged on said first substrate; (f) a plurality of first switches arranged at intersections of said scanning lines and said signal lines; (g) a plurality of pixel electrodes each electrically connected to each of said first switches; (h) a plurality of opposing electrodes each arranged in parallel with each of said pixel electrodes; and (i) a signal line driver which switches a first voltage for driving a positive pole and a second voltage for driving a negative pole at a predetermined interval in accordance with a driving pattern and outputs said positive or negative driving voltage to said signal lines, said signal line driver compensating for said first and second voltages such that averages of

Patent Application Publication Sep. 12, 2002 Sheet 15 of 30 US 2002/0126076 A1

FIG.18

GRADATION	REFERENCE	POSITIVE POLE	NEGATIVE POLE	AVERAGE	GRADATION CONCENTRATION
255	REFERENCE 1	1.00V	0.60V	5.8V	-
234	REFERENCE 2	9.97V	1.63V	5.8V	-
240	REFERENCE 3	9.47V	2.19V	5.8V	-
192	REFERENCE 4	3.66V	2.94V	5.8V	-
128	REFERENCE 5	7.93V	3.67V	5.8V	-
84	REFERENCE 6	7.05V	4.55V	5.8V	-
32	REFERENCE 7	6.30V	5.30V	5.8V	-
0	REFERENCE 8	5.8CV	5.80V	5.8V	-

	U	I	Document ID	Issue Date	Pages	Tip
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	US 200200912	50	Liquid crystal display de	
			20020126076		the same	
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	US 200200816	10	Liquid crystal display de	
			20020109656		thereof	
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	US 200200620	22	Display control device and	
			20020075072		apparatus	
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	US 20020050972	16	Dot-inversion data driver	
			20020050972		display device	
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	US 200200307	11	Shift register and drivin	

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